

**Religious Studies B**  
**PAPER 1: Area of Study 1 – Religion and Ethics**  
**Option 1B – Christianity**

Total Marks
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**Thursday 9 May 2024 – Morning**

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Nil**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 102.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**Questions labelled with an ASTERISK (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed – you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

**Question 1: Christian Beliefs**

- 1 (a) Outline THREE Christian teachings about salvation.  
(3 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**1(a) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**1 continued**

**(b) Explain TWO possible Christian solutions to the problem of evil and suffering.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**Turn over**

**1(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**1 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO reasons why the Incarnation is significant to Christians today.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**1(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

1 continued.

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

**\*(d) “The Bible does not explain exactly how the universe was created.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you must:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
- **reach a justified conclusion.**

**(15 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**Turn over**

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1(d) continued.**

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**Turn over**

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**1(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**1(d) continued.**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)**

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## Question 2: Marriage and the Family

**2 (a) Outline THREE reasons why the family is important to Christians. (3 marks)**

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**Turn over**



**2 continued.**

**(b) Explain TWO Christian teachings about family planning.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**2(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**2 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO Christian responses to non-religious attitudes towards marriage.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**2(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**2 continued.**

**(d) “All Christians should accept divorce and remarriage.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you must:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
- **refer to different Christian points of view**
- **reach a justified conclusion.**

**(12 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**2(d) continued.**

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**Turn over**



**2(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**2(d) continued.**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)**

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### Question 3: Living the Christian Life

- 3 (a) Outline THREE features of the work of Christian Aid.**  
**(3 marks)**

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

**(b) Explain TWO reasons why some Christians choose to worship without structure. (4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**3 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO reasons why Advent is important for most Christians.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

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**3(c) continued.**

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**3 continued.**

**In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.**

**\*(d) “Christians should celebrate seven sacraments.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you must:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
- **refer to different Christian points of view**
- **reach a justified conclusion.**

**(15 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**3(d) continued.**

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**(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)**

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## Question 4: Matters of Life and Death

- 4 (a) Outline THREE ways the Bible shows human life is special.  
(3 marks)**

[illegible]

**(continued on the next page)**

**Turn over**

**4 continued.**

**(b) Explain TWO Christian responses to the view that the universe can be used as a commodity. (4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next page.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**4(b) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**



**4 continued.**

**(c) Explain TWO Christian beliefs that support the existence of a life after death.**

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.**

**(5 marks)**

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**4(c) continued.**

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**(continued on the next page)**

**4 continued.**

**(d) “No-one should be allowed to have an abortion.”**

**Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.**

**In your response you must:**

- **refer to Christian teachings**
- **refer to relevant ethical arguments**
- **reach a justified conclusion.**

**(12 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 5 pages.**

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**4(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**4(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

**4(d) continued.**

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**Turn over**

**4(d) continued.**

[illegible]

**Turn over**

4(d) continued.

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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**